

Sneak Peek

*Process Scale-up, Validation
& Technology Transfer*



Dr. Michael Braun

Boehringer Ingelheim Pharma, Director Late Stage Drug Product Development

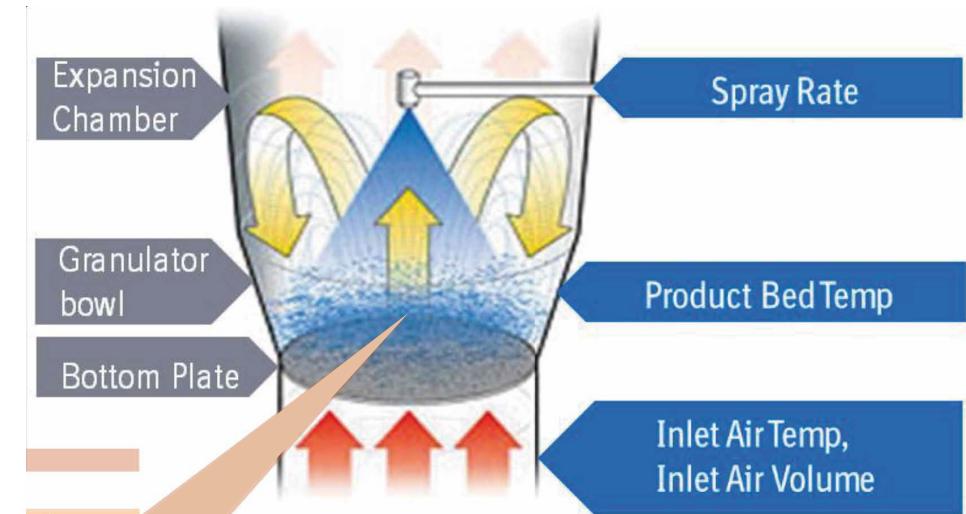
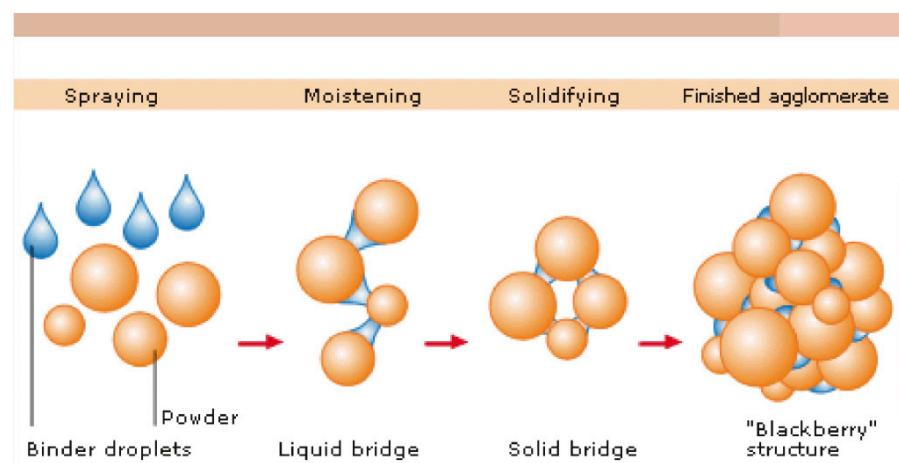


Fluid Bed Granulation (Top Spray)

01

Background

- Wet granulation inside a fluidized bed
- Particle growth (granulation) and drying occur in the same process step



- Product bed is the “heart” of the process

Fluid Bed Granulation

02

Objectives

- Identification of a simple model for scale up application of FBG
- Evaluation of prevalent models for scale up of Fluid Bed Granulation based on Thermodynamics (heat and mass balance)

→ Constant product temperature as surrogate



Practical Realisation

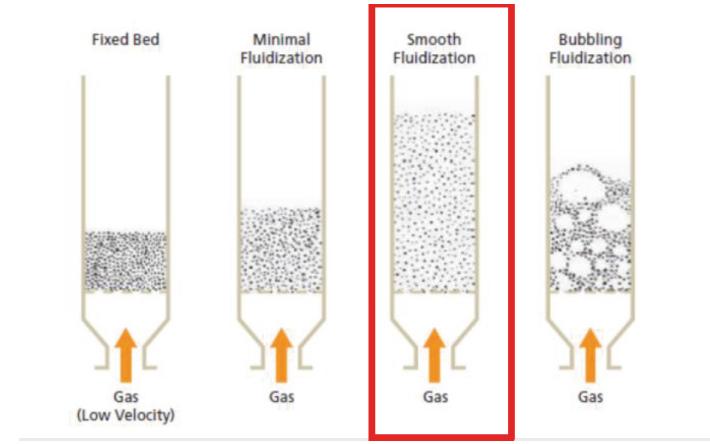
Step by step guidance for lean Scale up

03

1. Batch size (optimum 30% - 80%)

- Bulk density of the product should be known
- Batch size (X) direct proportional to bowl volume (V)

→ **Formula : $X_2 = X_1 V_2 / V_1$**



2. Fluidizing velocity

- Keep air velocity at distribution plate constant to ensure similar fluidization across scales
- Air volume (AV) is scaled up using cross sectional area (A) of the bowl bottom

→ **Formula : $AV_2 = AV_1 A_1 / A_2$**

Top 10 Challenges to QbD Adoption

04

McKinsey & Co. Survey commissioned by FDA, 2010

- 1. Internal misalignment
- 2. Lack of belief in business case
- 3. Lack of technology to execute
- 4. Alignment with third parties
- 5. Inconsistency of treatment of QbD across agencies
- 6. Lack of tangible guidance for industry
- 7. Regulators not prepared to handle QbD applications
- 8. Lack of clear, consistent regulatory benefits
- 9. Misalignment of international regulatory agencies
- 10. A need for less formal interaction with FDA



Company Driven

Regulatory Agency Driven

Registration

05

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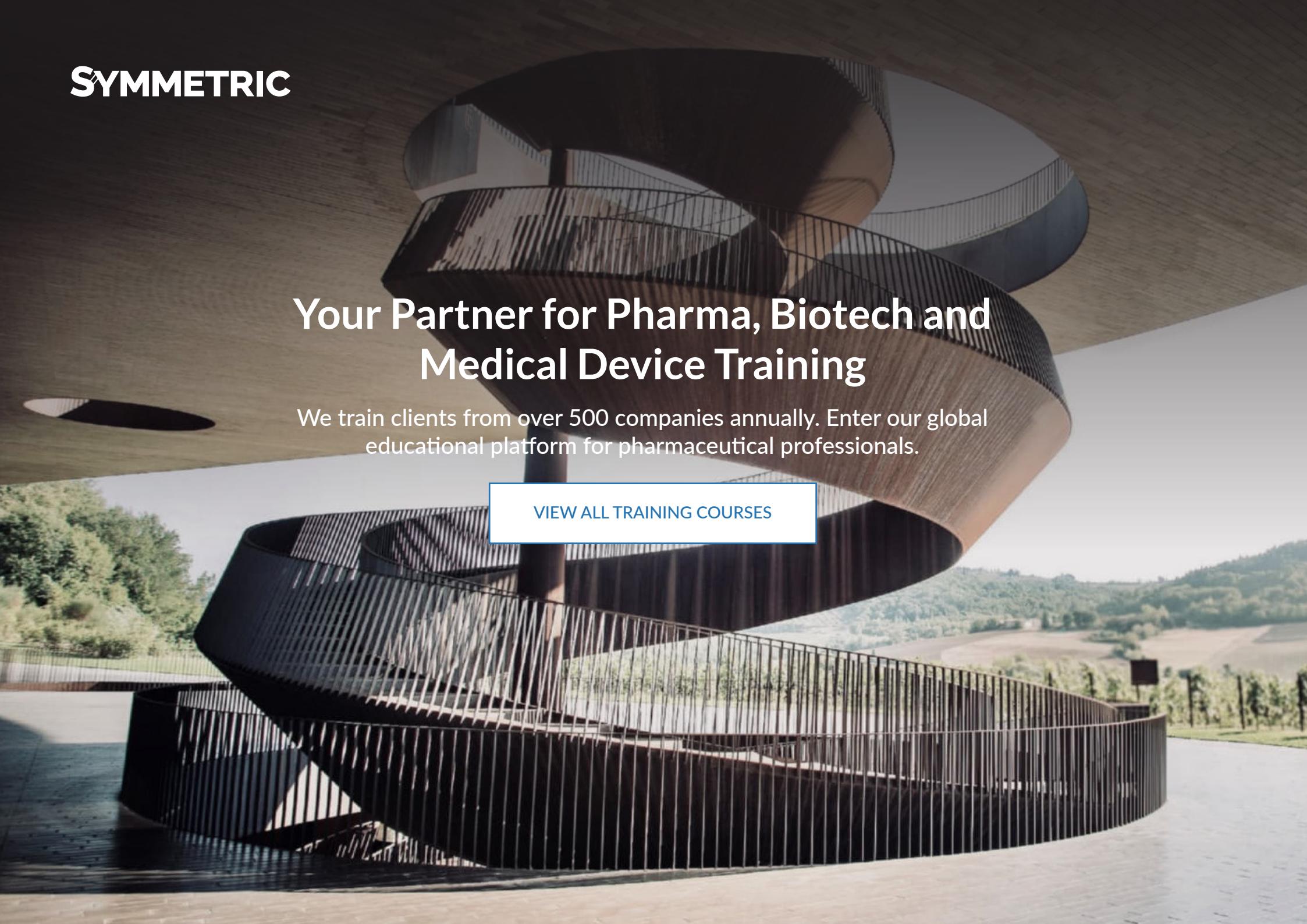


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